## SMILE ZOLA, NOVELIST AND EEFOEMER 397

Eed wine he did not touch from 1887 till the time of his death; but occasionally, after a meal or in the evening, he treated himself to a thimbleful of old cognac or some liqueur. This happened perhaps once a week, not more frequently, so it will be seen that he was almost a total abstainer.

Both at Mddan and in Paris (unless he were spending the evening in society or at a theatre) Zola retired bedroom between ten and eleven o'clock, but generally remained reading there for some hours before actually went to bed. His mornings in Paris like those M4dan were given to writing; and as he could not boat or conveniently cycle in the metropolis, his afternoon ings resolved themselves into visits or strolls sundry places which he might wish to describe in forthcoming book\* Six o'clock in the evening was the hour usually appointed for receiving newspaper interviewers those who brought him letters of introduction. Sundays His were spent much like his week-days, except instead that working at a book he then often gave the morning letterto writing. Glancing through a large collection his we find some scores of them written on one and another Sunday. These particulars will show the general orderliness of his life, which was further exemplified tremely tidy habits, the regularity with which

he changed his clothes directly he came home, substituting loose nel shirt, a working jacket, and slippers for linen, black coat, and his boots. And he never left slightest litter of papers in his workroom; such documents might be using were set out tidily on various tables; newspapers he read were always neatly folded directly he had finished perusing them; the very string of the parcels